The 2nd Letter of Paul The Apostle to the Thessalonians

The Second Epistle to the Thessalonians, commonly referred to as 2 Thessalonians, is a letter written by the Apostle Paul to the Christian community in Thessalonica, a city in Macedonia (modern-day Greece). Here's an introduction to the Book of 2 Thessalonians:

- Authorship: The letter is attributed to the Apostle Paul, who wrote it likely from Corinth during his missionary journeys, around AD 51-52. 2 Thessalonians is considered one of Paul's authentic letters, although some scholars debate its authorship.
- **Purpose:** The primary purpose of 2 Thessalonians is to address misunderstandings and concerns that arose within the Thessalonian church following the reception of Paul's first letter (1 Thessalonians). Paul writes to provide further clarification on eschatological matters, correct false teachings, and encourage the Thessalonian believers to stand firm in their faith amidst persecution and trials.
- **Background:** The Thessalonian church faced persecution and opposition from both Jewish and Gentile adversaries. Some members of the church became confused and unsettled about the return of Christ and the timing of the end times. Additionally, false teachings and deceptive messages led to confusion and anxiety among the believers.

Themes

- **Eschatology:** 2 Thessalonians addresses themes related to the return of Christ and the end times. Paul clarifies misunderstandings regarding the timing and sequence of eschatological events, emphasizing that the day of the Lord will come unexpectedly, like a thief in the night.
- **Perseverance in Faith:** Paul encourages the Thessalonian believers to stand firm in their faith and to persevere in the face of persecution and trials. He assures them of God's justice and promises that those who persecute believers will face judgment.
- Work Ethic and Discipleship: Paul addresses issues related to idleness and disorderly conduct within the Thessalonian church. He emphasizes the importance of diligent work, responsibility, and obedience to apostolic instruction, urging believers to lead quiet lives and work with their own hands.
- **Prayer and Thanksgiving:** Paul expresses gratitude for the faithfulness and perseverance of the Thessalonian believers, commending them for their steadfastness in the face of persecution. He prays for God's strength and encouragement to sustain them in every good work and word.
- False Teaching and Apostolic Authority: Paul confronts false teachings and deceptive messages that had circulated within the Thessalonian church. He asserts his apostolic authority and warns against being deceived by false signs and wonders, affirming the necessity of holding fast to the traditions passed down by the apostles.

Structure: The Book of 2 Thessalonians is structured as a letter from Paul to the Thessalonian believers, with an emphasis on encouragement, clarification, and exhortation. It includes: Greeting and Thanksgiving (2 Thessalonians 1:1-4), Encouragement Amidst Persecution (2 Thessalonians 1:5-12), The Day of the Lord and the Man of, Lawlessness (2 Thessalonians 2:1-12), Stand Firm in the Truth (2 Thessalonians 2:13-17), Final Exhortations and Benediction (2 Thessalonians 3:1-18)

In summary, 2 Thessalonians is a letter of encouragement and exhortation, addressing eschatological concerns, false teachings, and practical matters within the Thessalonian church. It emphasizes the believer's call to perseverance, obedience, and readiness for the return of Christ, urging believers to stand firm in the truth of the gospel.

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CHAPTER 1

Greetings; God's Final Judgment, Warnings, and Glory

Greetings

1 Paul, and Silvanus, and Timotheus, unto the church of the Thessalonians in God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ:

2 Grace unto you, and peace, from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

God's Final Judgment, Warnings, and Glory

3 We are bound to thank God always for you, brethren, as it is meet, because that your faith groweth exceedingly, and the charity of every one of you all toward each other aboundeth;

4 So that we ourselves glory in you in the churches of God for your patience and faith in all your persecutions and tribulations that ye endure:

5 Which is a manifest token of the righteous judgment of God, that ye may be counted worthy of the kingdom of God, for which ye also suffer:

6 Seeing it is a righteous thing with God to recompense tribulation to them that trouble you;

7 And to you who are troubled rest with us, when the Lord Jesus shall be revealed from heaven with his mighty angels,

8 In flaming fire taking vengeance on them that know not God, and that obey not the gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ:

9 Who shall be punished with everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord, and from the glory of his power;

10 When he shall come to be glorified in his saints, and to be admired in all them that believe (because our testimony among you was believed) in that day.

11 Wherefore also we pray always for you, that our God would count you worthy of this calling, and fulfil all the good pleasure of his goodness, and the work of faith with power:

12 That the name of our Lord Jesus Christ may be glorified in you, and ye in him, according to the grace of our God and the Lord Jesus Christ.

CHAPTER 2

The Lord's Return (Be Not Deceived); Be Faithful and Stand Firm

The Lord's Return (Be Not Deceived)

1 Now we beseech you, brethren, by the coming of our Lord Jesus Christ, and by our gathering together unto him,

2 That ye be not soon shaken in mind, or be troubled, neither by spirit, nor by word, nor by letter as from us, as that the day of Christ is at hand.

3 Let no man deceive you by any means: for that day shall not come, except there come a falling away first, and that man of sin be revealed, the son of perdition;

4 Who opposeth and exalteth himself above all that is called God, or that is worshipped; so that he as God sitteth in the temple of God, shewing himself that he is God.

5 Remember ye not, that, when I was yet with you, I told you these things?

6 And now ye know what withholdeth that he might be revealed in his time.

7 For the mystery of iniquity doth already work: only he who now letteth will let, until he be taken out of the way.

8 And then shall that Wicked be revealed, whom the Lord shall consume with the spirit of his mouth, and shall destroy with the brightness of his coming:

9 Even him, whose coming is after the working of Satan with all power and signs and lying wonders,

10 And with all deceivableness of unrighteousness in them that perish; because they received not the love of the truth, that they might be saved.

11 And for this cause God shall send them strong delusion, that they should believe a lie:

12 That they all might be damned who believed not the truth, but had pleasure in unrighteousness.

Be Faithful and Stand Firm

13 But we are bound to give thanks alway to God for you, brethren beloved of the Lord, because God hath from the beginning chosen you to salvation through sanctification of the Spirit and belief of the truth:

14 Whereunto he called you by our gospel, to the obtaining of the glory of our Lord Jesus Christ.

15 Therefore, brethren, stand fast, and hold the traditions which ye have been taught, whether by word, or our epistle.

16 Now our Lord Jesus Christ himself, and God, even our Father, which hath loved us, and hath given us everlasting consolation and good hope through grace,

17 Comfort your hearts, and stablish you in every good word and work.

CHAPTER 3

Pray for Us; Warning Against Disorder and Idleness; Blessings, Final Prayer

Pray for Us

1 Finally, brethren, pray for us, that the word of the Lord may have free course, and be glorified, even as it is with you:

2 And that we may be delivered from unreasonable and wicked men: for all men have not faith.

3 But the Lord is faithful, who shall stablish you, and keep you from evil.

4 And we have confidence in the Lord touching you, that ye both do and will do the things which we command you.

5 And the Lord direct your hearts into the love of God, and into the patient waiting for Christ.

Warning Against Disorder and Idleness

6 Now we command you, brethren, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that ye withdraw yourselves from every brother that walketh disorderly, and not after the tradition which he received of us.

7 For yourselves know how ye ought to follow us: for we behaved not ourselves disorderly among you;

8 Neither did we eat any man's bread for nought; but wrought with labour and travail night and day, that we might not be chargeable to any of you:

9 Not because we have not power, but to make ourselves an ensample unto you to follow us.

10 For even when we were with you, this we commanded you, that if any would not work, neither should he eat.

11 For we hear that there are some which walk among you disorderly, working not at all, but are busybodies.

12 Now them that are such we command and exhort by our Lord Jesus Christ, that with quietness they work, and eat their own bread.

13 But ye, brethren, be not weary in well doing.

14 And if any man obey not our word by this epistle, note that man, and have no company with him, that he may be ashamed.

15 Yet count him not as an enemy, but admonish him as a brother.

Blessings, Final Prayer

16 Now the Lord of peace himself give you peace always by all means. The Lord be with you all.

17 The salutation of Paul with mine own hand, which is the token in every epistle: so I write.

18 The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with you all. Amen.